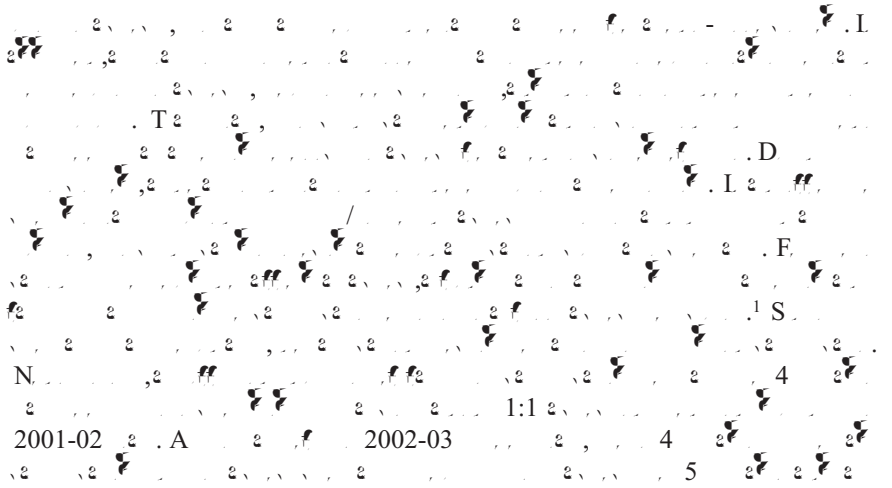
. 30(4) 313-330, 2004

LAPTOP LEARNING: A COMPARISON OF TEACHING AND LEARNING IN UPPER ELEMENTARY CLASSROOMS



DATA COLLECTION

T
. B M A 2003, 56
. D
10
I
I 37.7(AL(- , 93.7(905

F , . F - , . S (., 1:1) - . I , .05 . T (R , B , C , & C , 2003). T : 1) *d& C* ( ); 2) *P* ( ); 3) *d& D* ( ); 4) *O F* , .

FINDINGS

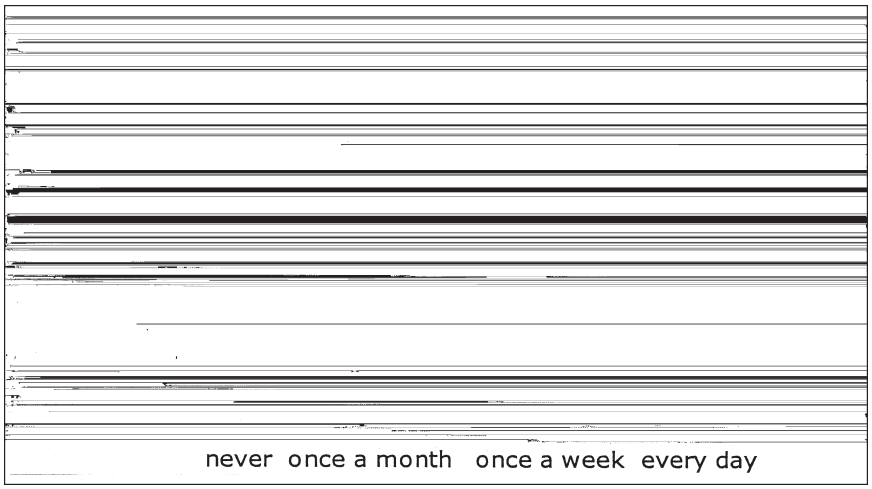
B , : 1:1 . F , . C 1:1 .

T M F 1:1 C

T , , 1:1 . A 15 15 60 1:1 1-2 2+ . T . C 1:1 .

1.

	1_1	
T T C		
	4.11	0.46
	1.78	0.38
	1.67	0.6
	1.56	0.31
	1.3	0.15
	0.22	
	0.17	0.08
	0.11	
	0.06	
	0.06	
I S T C		
	6.61	0.88
	4.22	0.46
	3.3	0.08
	1.00	
	0. 4	0.12
	0.72	0.15
	0.44	0.08
	0.44	
	0.17	
	0.17	
	0.11	
	0.11	
	0.11	
	0.06	0.12
	0.06	0.04
		0.15
		0.23
S - -S T C		
	1.8	0.15
	1.22	0.04
	0.33	0.04
	0.28	0.08
	0.22	
	0.06	0.12
		0.04
T I ( )	33.67	4.85



1

M E H

1:1 C

S -
, (C ,
2003, . 1). R , , ,
1:1
. O
1 ( ) 5 ( ),
1:1 3.8 3.3 ,
.05 (= 4.72, = 257,
< 0.001).

T
1:1 . O ,
1:1 6.1 4.8
. I ,
4.9 5.2

. A 1:1 :
A .S . A 1:1 . O -

C S ' P
. T 1:1 C

T , 1:1 . I 1:1 . A T 2, 1:1 . S , 1:1 3.39 0.08 . I , 1:1 , 0.44 0.58. T 2 1:1 (3.39/0.58 = 5.8) . C ,

S . A T 3, 1:1 . S , 90.9% 1:1

2

	1_1
	0.08
	0.44

	3.3
	0.58

[illegible] 1% [illegible]. L [illegible] 8.6% [illegible] 2.9% [illegible]. S [illegible], 86.7% [illegible] [illegible] -[illegible] 8.1%, [illegible] 1:1 [illegible]. T [illegible]

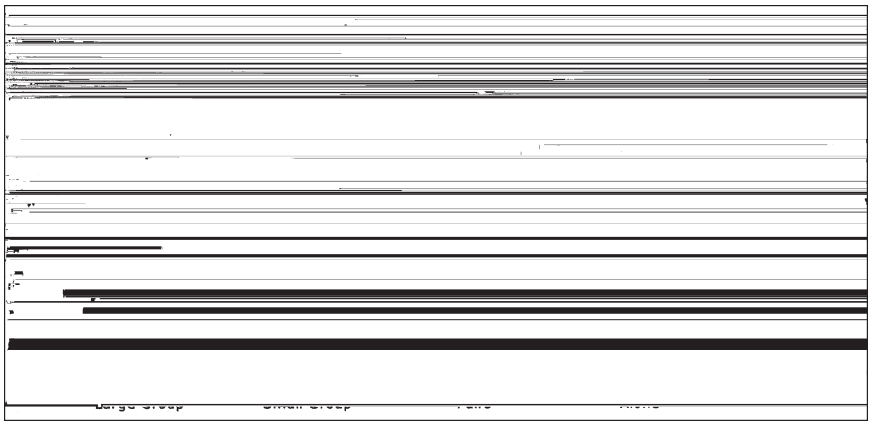
1:1 .

A F 2, 1:1 . C , . F 2 ( ) 1:1 . T 1:1 .

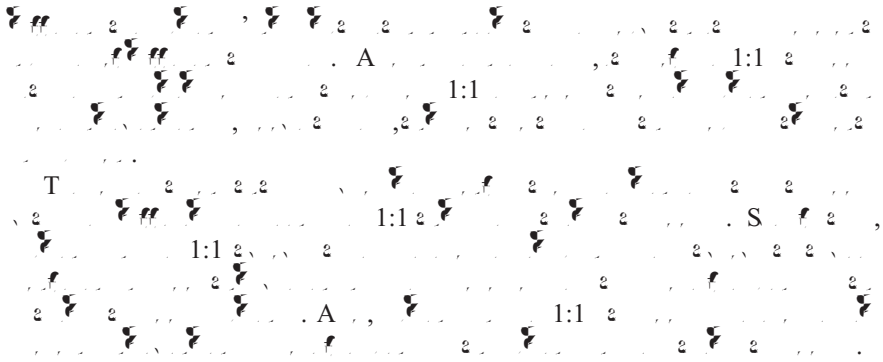
C . A T 4, 1:1 5.86 3.06. I , 1:1 . S 1:1 2.78 1.73.

A 1:1 1:1 .

A ,



2.



S 1:1 C C

1:1 . R , . R 1:1 T ($1800) ( ). O $1800 , $200 1:1 . I , .

ACKNO LEDGMENTS

S E S .

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B , MA: T A S C . A :// /PDF/ .
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S , K. (1999). L : A *A& b H&* . R N 6, 2003, /1999 04/ .
T , B. (2001, S 16). L . *P M* . A :// / .

D :

M R
323 C H
B C
C H , MA 02467

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